

Party Codebook

How to cite

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<u>Party Family Codings</u>
1. Communist Parties
2. Left-Socialist Parties
3. Social Democratic Parties
4. Green Parties
5. Agrarian Parties
6a. Regional/Separatist Parties
6b. Ethno-Nationalist Parties
7. Liberal Parties
8. Christian Parties
9. Conservative Parties
10. Right-Wing Parties
11. Extreme Right-Wing Parties
12. Special Interest Parties and Others

Note: Other minor parties and independent MPs are not listed in the tables below, and correspond to parties 98 and/or 99 in the data sets (e.g., party 180099 refers to independent MPs and other minor parties in Bulgaria).

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Austria						
10001	KPÖ		Kommunistische Partei Österreich	Communist Party of Austria		1
10002	GA		Die Grünen	The Greens		4
10003	PILZ		Peter Pilz Liste JETZT – Liste Pilz	Peter Pilz List JETZT – Pilz List		
10004	SPÖ		Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs	Social Democratic Party of Austria		3
10005	ÖVP		Österreichische Volkspartei	Austrian People’s Party		
10006	FPÖ		Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs	Freedom Party of Austria		
10007	LF		Liberales Forum	Liberal Forum		
10008	BZÖ		Bündnis Zukunft Österreich	Alliance for the Future of Austria		
10009	FRANK		Team Stronach für Österreich	Team Stronach for Austria		
10010	NEOS		NEOS – Das Neue Österreich NEOS – Das Neue Österreich und Liberales Forum	NEOS – The New Austria NEOS – The New Austria and Liberal Forum		

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Belgium						
20001	PCB-KPB		Parti Communiste Belge - Kommunistische Partij van België	Belgian Communist Party		1
20002	PTB-PvdA		Parti du Travail de Belgique-Partij van de Arbeid van België	Workers' Party of Belgium		
20003	PSB-BSP		Belgische Socialistische Partij - Parti Socialiste Belge	Belgian Socialist Party	Before 1979	3
20004	sp.a		Socialistische Partij Socialistische partij anders	Socialist Party Socialist Party Differently	Known as the BSP (Belgische Socialistische Partij from December 1978, when the unitary Socialist Party split. From March 1980 it became SP.Changed name to Spa in 2001. Cartel with Spirit from the election in 2003. Spirit is a split off from Volksunie 2001, in 2008 Spirit changed name to Vlaams Progressieven (Flemish Progressives.	3
20005	PS		Parti Socialiste	Socialist Party	Born with the split of the unitary Socialist Party in december 1978	3
20006	G		Anders Gaan Leven Groen	AGALEV Greens	Since 1982. Changed name in 2003 to Groen (Green)	4
20007	E		Ecologistes Confédérés pour l'Organisation de Luttes Originales	Ecolo	Since 1981	4
20008	RW		Rassemblement Wallon	Walloon Rally	Since 1969	6
20009	FDF		Front Démocratique des Francophones	Democratic Front of French-speakers	Since 1964. Since 1993, the party belongs to the PRL-FDF Federation.	6
20010	CVP-PSC		Christelijke Volkspartij-Parti Social-Chrétien	Christian Democrats	Before 1968	8
20011	CDV		Christelijke Volkspartij Christen Democratisch en Vlaams	Christian People's Party Christian Democratic and Flemish	Born with the split of the unitary Christian Democratic Party in 1968. Changed name in 2001 to CD&V. Contested the 2007 federal elections in an alliance with N-VA.	8
20012	CdH		Parti Social Chrétien Centre Démocrat Humaniste	Christian Social Party	Born with the split of the unitary Christian Democratic Party in 1968. Changed name in 2002 to cdH	8

			Humanist Democratic Centre		
20013	VU	Volksunie	People's Union	Since 1954. VU split in 2001 into N-VA and Spirit.	6
20014	N-VA	Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie	New Flemish Alliance		6
20015	LP-PL	Liberale Partij - Parti Libéral	Liberal Party	The party remained unitary until 1972. The French speaking part of the unitary party (PL) changed its name to PLP=Parti de la Liberté et du Progrès (Freedom and Progress Party) in 1961. It remained the same until 1976 while the Flemish Liberals chose the name of PVV=Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang (Freedom and Progress Party) in 1972, when the unitary party split along linguistic lines.	7
20016	VLD	Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten Open Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten	Flemish Liberals and Democrats Open Flemish Liberals and Democrats	Known as PVV from 1972, but changed name in 1992 to VLD. Changed name to Open VLD in 2007.	7
20017	MR	Parti Réformateur Libéral Mouvement Réformateur	Liberal Reform Party Reformist Movement	Known as PLP from 1961. In 1976, the PRLW=Parti Réformateur et Libéral de Wallonie (Reform and Liberal Party from Wallonia) formed with the joining of several RW leading members to the Walloon liberals. The Brussels francophone Liberals remained autonomous for most part of the 1970's but finally merged with the PRLW to form the PRL in 1979. Note that since 1993, the party works as a federation with the FDF under the name PRL-FDF. MR from 2002, a federation of PRL, MCC (a Christian Democrat split off) and FDF.	7
20018	UDRT	Union Démocrate pour le Respect du Travail	Democratic Union for the Respect of Work	Since 1978	10
20019	FN	Front National	National Front	Since 1985	11
20020	VB	Vlaams Blok Vlaams Belang	Flemish Bloc Flemish Interest	Since 1978. Vlaams Blok disbanded itself in 2004 after being convicted by the Court of Appeal for repeated incitement to discrimination, and founded the successor Vlaams Belang.	11
20021	LDD	Lijst Dedecker Libertair, Direct, Democratisch	List Dedecker Libertarian, Direct, Democratic	LDD first took part in elections in 2007. Conservative liberalism mixed with striving for more Flemish independence. Changed name in 2011 to Libertarian, Direct, Democratic.	10

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Denmark						
30001	DKP		Danmarks Kommunistiske Parti	Communist Party of Denmark		1
30002	FK		Fælles Kurs	Common Course		1
30003	EL		Enhedslisten	Unity List		2
30004	VS		Venstresocialisterne	Left Socialists		2
30005	SF		Socialistisk Folkeparti	Socialist People's Party		2
30006	S		Socialdemokratiet	Social Democrats		3
30007	RV		Det Radikale Venstre	Danish Social Liberal Party		7
30008	RF		Danmarks Retsforbund	Justice Party of Denmark		7
30009	LC		Liberal Centum	Liberal Centre		7
30010	CD		Centrum-Demokraterne	Centre Democrats		3
30011	KrF		Kristeligt Folkeparti	Christian Democrats		8
30012	KF		Det Konservative Folkeparti	Conservative People's Party		9
30013	V		Venstre	Liberal Party		7
30014	UN		De Uafhængige	The Independent Party		10
30015	FrP		Fremkridtspartiet	Progress Party		10
30016	DFP		Danske Folkeparti	Danish People's Party		10
30017	LA		Ny Alliance Liberal Alliance	New Alliance Liberal Alliance	Founded in 2007. Changed name to Liberal Alliance in 2009.	7
30018	Alt		Alternativet	The Alternative	A green party founded in 2013 by former culture minister and member of RL, Uffe Elbæk	

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Finland						
40001	SKDL		Suomen Kansan Demokraattinen Liitto Vasemmistoliitto	Finnish People’s Democratic Union Left Wing Alliance		
40002	TPSL		Työväen ja Pienviljelijöiden Sosialidemokraattinen Liitto	Social Democratic League of Workers and Smallholders		
40003	SDP		Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue	Finnish Social Democratic Party		
40004	VIHR		Vihreä Liitto	Green League		
40005	KESK		Maalaisliitto Suomen Keskusta	Agrarian Union Center Party of Finland		
40006	SIN		Sininen Tulevaisuus	Blue Reform		
40007	SMP		Suomen Maaseudun Puolue Perussuomalaiset	Small Farmer's Party of Finland Finns Party		
40008	LKP		Liberaalinen Kansanpuolue Liberaalit	Liberal People's Party Liberals		
40009	SKL		Suomen Kristillinen Liitto Kristillisdemokraatit	Christian League of Finland Christian Democrats		
40010	RKP		Svenska folkpartiet	Swedish People’s Party		
40011	KOK		Kansallinen Kokoomus	National Coalition Party		

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
France						
50001		C	Parti Communiste (PC)	Communist Party		
50002		L	Parti de Gauche (PDG)	Left Party		
	Front de Gauche (FDG)		Left Front			
	France Insoumise (FI)		France Unbowed			
50003		V	Les Verts	Greens		
	Europe-Ecologie-Les-Verts		Europe-Ecology-Greens			
50004		OG	Génération Ecologie (GE)	Ecology Generation		
	Parti Écologiste (GE)		Ecologist Party			
50005		S	SFIO	French Section of the		
	Parti Socialiste (PS)		Workers' International			
	Mouvement des Démocrates (MD)		Socialist Party			
	Parti Socialiste Unifié (PSU)		Democrat Movement			
50006		R		Unified Socialist Party		
	Parti Radical		Radical Party			
	Mouvement Radical de Gauche (MRG)		Movement of the Radical Left			
	Parti Radical de Gauche (PRG)		Party of the Radical Left			
	Mouvement des Citoyens (MDC)		Movement of Citizens			
50007	LREM		Mouvement Républicain et Citoyen (MRC)	Movement of Republicans and Citizens		
		La République en Marche	The Republic in Motion			
50008		CD & CR	Mouvement Républicain Populaire (MRP)	Popular Republican Movement		
	Centre Démocrate (CD)		Democratic Center			
	Progrès et Démocratie Moderne (PDM)		Progress and Modern Democracy			
	Réformateurs Démocrates Sociaux (RDS)		Democrat Social Reformists			
	Union du Centre (UC)		Center Union			
	Réformateurs, centristes et démocrates sociaux (RCDS)		Democrat Social Centrist			
	Centre Démocratie et Progrès (CDP)		Reformists			
	Mouvement Réformateur (MR)		Center Democracy and Progress			
			Movement of Reformers			

		Union Centriste (UC) Union des Démocrates centristes (UDC) Union pour la Démocratie Française (UDF) Mouvement Démocrate (MODEM)	Centrist Union Union of Centrist Democrats Union for French Democracy Democratic Movement
50009	CL	Centre National des Indépendants et Paysans (CNIP) Fédération Internationale des Républicains Indépendants (FNRI) Républicains indépendants (RI) Démocratie libérale (DL) Nouveau Centre (NC) Union des Indépendants (UDI)	National Center of Independent professions and Peasants National Federation of Republicans Independent Republicans Liberal Democracy New Center Union of Independents
50010	G	Union pour la Nouvelle République (UNR) Union Démocratique pour la Ve République (UDV) Union des Démocrates pour la République (UDR) Rassemblement pour la République (RPR) Union pour un Mouvement Populaire (UMP) Les Républicains (LR)	Union for the New Republic Democratic Union for the 5th Republic Union of the Democrats for the Republic Rally for the Republic Union for a Popular Movement The Republicans
50011	UR	Unités de la République	Unity of the Republic
50012	RN	Front National Rassemblement National	National Front National Rally
50013	RDA	Rassemblement Démocratique Africain	African Democratic Rally

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Germany						
60001	KPD		Kommunistische Partei Deutschland	Communist Party of Germany		
60002	Linke	Left	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus Linkspartei Die Linke	Party of Democratic Socialism Left Party The Left		
60003	GR		Die Grünen Die Grünen/Bundnis '90	The Greens The Greens/Alliance '90		
60004	B'90		Bündnis '90	Alliance '90		
60005	SPD		Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschland	Social Democratic Party of Germany		
60006	FDP		Freie Demokratische Partei	Free Democratic Party		
60007	CDU-CSU		Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands & Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	Christian Democratic Union of Germany & Christian Social Union in Bavaria		
60008	DSU		Deutsche Soziale Union	German Social Union		
60009	Z		Deutsche Zentrumspartei	German Center Party		
60010	GB-BHE		Gesamtdeutscher Block/Bund der Heimatvertriebenen und Entrechteten	All-German Bloc/League of Expellees and Deprived of Rights		
60011	DA-FVP		Freie Volkspartei	Free People's Party		
60012	DP		Deutsche Partei	German Party		
60013	WAV		Wirtschaftliche Aufbau-Vereinigung	Economic Reconstruction League		
60014	BP		Bayernpartei	Bavarian Party		
60015	NR		Nationale Recht	National Right		
60016	AFD		Alternative für Deutschland	Alternative for Germany		

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Greece						
70001	KKE		Kommonounistiko Komma Hellados	Communist Party of Greece		1
70002	KKE-es		Kommounistiko Komma Elladas-Esoterikou	Communist Party of Greece-Interior		1
70003	SPAD		Symmachia Proodeftikon kai Aristeron Dynameon	Alliance of Progressive and Left Wing Forces		2
70004	LAE		Laiki Enotita	Popular Unity		2
70005	OIKEN		Omospondia Oikologikon kai Enallarktokon Organoseon	Federation of Ecological and Alternative Organizations		4
70006	SYRIZA		Synaspismós Rizospastikís Aristerás	Coalition of the Radical Left		2
70007	SYN		Synaspismos tis aristeras kai tis proodou	Coalition of the Left and Progress		2
70008	DIKKI		Dimokratiko Koinoniko Kinima	Democratic Social Movement		2
70009	DIMAR		Dimokratiki Aristera	Democratic Left		
70010	PASOK		Panhellinio Sosialistiko Kinema	Panhellenic Socialist Movement		3
70011	EK		Enosi Kentroon	Union of Centrists		7
70012	EDIK		Enosi Dimokratikou Kentrou	Union of Democratic Center		7
70013	TP		To Potami	The River		7
70014	KN		Neofileleftheroi	New Liberal Party		9
70015	DIANA		Dimokratiki Ananeosi	Democratic Renewal		9
70016	ND		Nea Demokratia	New Democracy		9
70017	POLAN		Politiki Anoixi	Politian Spring		9
70018	ANEL		Anexartitoi Ellines	Independent Greeks		10
70019		IM		Independent Muslims		6
70020	LAOS		Laïkós Orthódoxos Synagermós	Popular Orthodox Rally		10
70021	EP		Ethniki Parataxi	National Front		11
70022	XA		Laïkós Síndesmos – Chrysí Avgí	Popular Association – Golden Dawn		11

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Iceland						
80001		SP	Sameiningarflokkur alþýðu – Sósíalistaflokkurinn	People’s unity Party – Socialist Party		
80002		LG	Vinstrihreyfingin – grænt framboð	Left-Green Movement		
80003	PA	ÅA	Alþýðubandalagið	People’s Alliance		
80004		WA	Samtök um kvennalista	Women’s List		
80005		NPP	Þjóðvarnarflokkurinn	National Preservation Party		
80006		ULL	Samtök frjálslyndra og vinstrimanna	Union of Liberals and Leftists		
80007	THPM	THPM	Þjóðvaki – Hreyfing Fólksins	Thjodvaki – People’s Movement		
80008		SDA	Samfylkingin jafnaðarmannaflokkur Íslands	Social Democratic Alliance		
80009		ASD	Bandalag jafnaðarmanna	Alliance of Social Democrats		
80010		SDP	Alþýðuflokkurinn	Social Democratic Party		
80011		AESI	Samtök um jafnrétti og félagshyggju	Association for Equality and Social Justice		
80012		PP	Framsóknarflokkurinn	Progressive Party		
80013		LP	Frjálslyndi flokkurinn	Liberal Party		
80014		CP	Citizens’ Party	Borgaraflokkur		
80015		IP	Independence Party	Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn		
80016		CM	Citizens’ Movement	Borgarahreyfingin		
80017	BF	BF	Bright Future	Björt framtíð		
80018	P	P	Pirate Party	Pírataflokkurinn		
80019		RP	Reform Party	Viðreisn		
80020		CentP	Centre Party	Miðflokkurinn		
80021		PeP	People’s Party	Flokkur Fólksins		

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Ireland						
90001	S-PBP			Anti-Austerity Alliance— People Before Profit Solidarity—People Before Profit		
90002	WP-DL		Páirtí na nOibrithe Daonlathas Clé	Workers’ Party Democratic Left		
90003	SD		Na Daonlathaigh Shóisialta	Social Democrats		
90004	Lab		Páirtí an Lucht Oibre	Labour Party		
90005	NL		Páirtí Náisiúnta an Lucht Oibre	National Labour Party		
90006	CnP		Clann na Poblachta			
90007	CnT		Clann na Talmhan			
90008	FF		Fianna Fáil			
90009	FG		Fine Gael			
90010	PD		An Páirtí Daonlathach	Progressive Democrats		
90011	SF		Sinn Féin			
90012	GR		Comhaontas Glas	Green Party		

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Italy						
100001	Ex Left		Democrazia Proletaria Partito di Unità Proletaria per il Comunismo Rifondazione Comunista	Proletarian Democracy Party of Proletarian Unity for Communism Refounded Communists		1
100002	PdCI		Partito dei Comunisti Italiani	Party of Italian Communists		1
100003	PCI- PDS-DS		Partito Comunista Italiano Partito Democratico della Sinistra Democratici di Sinistra. In the 1992- 1994 term, PDS also includes deputies and senators from Cristiano Sociali and Federazione Laburista	Italian Communist Party Democratic Party of the Left Democrats of the Left. In the 1992-1994 term, PDS also includes deputies and senators from Social Christians and Labour Federation		1
100004	Indep. Left		Indipendenti di sinistra	Independents of the Left		1
100005	Verdi		Federazione dei verdi	Federation of the Greens		4
100006	Rete		La Rete: movimento per la democrazia	The Net: movement for democracy		12
100007	PR		Partito Radicale Lista Pannella Radicali Italiani +Europa	Radical Party Pannella List Italian Radicals Plus Europe		2
100008	PSIUP		Partito Socialista di Unità Proletaria	Socialist Party for Proletarian Unity		2
100009	PSI		Partito Socialista Italiano	Italian Socialist Party		3
100010	SDI		Socialisti Democratici Italiani	Italian Social Democrats		3
100011	PSDI		Partito Socialista Democratico Italiano	Italian Social Democratic Party		3
100012	DC		Democrazia Cristiana	Christian Democracy		8
100013	PPI		Partito Popolare Italiano	Italian Popular Party		8
100014	RI		Rinnovamento Italiano	Italian Renewal		7

100015	UDR- UDEUR	Unione Democratica per la Repubblica Unione Democratici per l'Europa	Democratic Union for the Republic Union of Democrats for Europe	8
100016	CCD- CDU- UDC	Centro Cristiano Democratico Cristiani Democratici Uniti Unione dei Democratici Cristiani e di Centro/Unione di Centro	Christian Democratic Centre United Christian Democrats Union of Christian and Centre Democrats/Union of the Centre	8
100017	PRI	Partito Repubblicano Italiano	Italian Republican Party	7
100018	LN	Lega Nord Lega	Northern League League	6
100019	PLI	Italian Liberal Party	Partito Liberale Italiano	7
100020	FI-PdL	Forza Italia Popolo della Libertà	Go Italy People of Freedom	9
100021	Mon.	Partiti monarchici: Partito Nazionale Monarchico Partito Monarchico Popolare Partito Democratico Italiano di Unità Monarchica	Monarchist parties: National Monarchist Party Popular Monarchist Party Italian Democratic Party for Monarchist Unity	10
100022	AN	Alleanza Nazionale	National Alliance	10
100023	MSI	Movimento Sociale Italiano Movimento Sociale Italiano - Destra Nazionale	Italian Social Movement Italian Social Movement - National Right	11
100024	SVP	Südtiroler Volkspartei	South Tyrolean People's Party	6
100025	NPSI	Nuovo Partito Socialista Italiano	New Italian Socialist Party	3
100026	DeL	Democrazia è Libertà - La Margherita	Democracy is Freedom - The Daisy	8
100027	IdV	Italia dei Valori	Italy of Values	7
100028	RnP	Rosa nel Pugno	Rose in the Fist	2
100029	PD	L'Ulivo Partito Democratico	Olive tree Democratic Party	3
100030	MpA	Movimento per le Autonomie	Movement for Autonomies	6
100031	M5S	Movimento 5 Stelle	5 Star Movement	12
100032	SC	Scelta Civica Civici e Innovatori	Civic Choice Civics and Innovators	7

100033	SEL-SI	Sinistra Ecologia Libertà Possibile Sinistra Italiana	Left Ecology Freedom Possible Italian Left	2
100034	FdI	Fratelli d'Italia	Brothers of Italy	11
100035	CD	Alleanza per l'Italia - Centro Democratico Centro Democratico	Alliance for Italy - Democratic Centre Democratic Centre	7
100036	NCD	Nuovo Centrodestra Alternativa Popolare	New Centre-Right Popular Alternative	8
100037	FLI	Futuro e Libertà per l'Italia	Future and Liberty for Italy	9
100038	PT-CN	Popolo e Territorio - Coesione Nazionale	People and Territory - National Cohesion	9
100039	PpI	Per l'Italia Popolari per l'Italia	For Italy Populists for Italy	8
100040	AD	Alleanza Democratica	Democratic Alliance	7
100041	Dem.	I Democratici	The Democrats	7
100042	PS	Patto Segni	Segni Pact	7
100043	FeL	Federalisti e Liberaldemocratici	Federalists and Liberaldemocrats	7
100044	LIF	Lega Italiana Federalista	Italian Federalist League	6
100045	Rep.	Federalisti, Liberaldemocratici e Repubblicani Repubblicani Repubblicani, Liberali e Riformatori Repubblicani, Azionisti	Small republican parties: Federalists, Liberaldemocrats and Republicans Republicans Republicans, Liberals and Reformers Republicans, Actionists	7
100046	CR	Centro Riformatore	Reformer Centre	7
100047	AeF	Autonomisti e Federalisti	Autonomists and Federalists	6
100048	DCA	Ecologisti Democratici Democrazia Cristiana per le Autonomie	Democratic Ecologists Christian Democracy for Autonomies	8
100049	SD	Sinistra Democratica	Democratic Left	3
100050	MAIE	Liberaldemocratici - Movimento Associativo Italiani all'Estero Scelta Civica - Alleanza Liberalpopolare Autonomie - Movimento Associativo Italiani	Liberaldemocrats - Associative Movement Italians Abroad Civic Choice - Liberalpopular Alliance	12

		all'Esterò Movimento Associativo Italiani all'Esterò	Autonomies - Associative Movement Italians Abroad Associative Movement Italians Abroad	
100051	NS	Noi Sud	We South	6
100052	FareItalia	Fare Italia	Doing Italy	9
100053	Lib.	Italia Libera - Liberali per l'Italia - Partio Liberale Italiano	Small liberal parties: Free Italy - Liberals for Italy - Italian Liberal Party	7
100054	Soc.	Partito Socialista	Socialist Party	3
100055	GS	Grande Sud	Great South	6
100056	IDeA	Identità e Azione Unione Sudamerica Emigrati Italiani - Identità e Azione, USEI-IDeA	Identity and Action South American Union Italian Emigrants - Identity and Action, USEI-IDeA	9
100057	Fare	Fare!	To do!	9
100058	Mod.	Moderati	Moderates	8
100059	CeR	Conservatori e Riformisti	Conservatives and Reformers	9
100060	LeU	Liberi e Uguali	Free and Equal	2
100061	NcI	Noi con l'Italia	Us with Italy	8

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
The Netherlands						
120001	SP		Socialistische Partij	Socialist Party		
120002	CPN		Communistische Partij Nederland	Communist Party Netherlands		
120003	PSP		Pacifistisch-Socialistische Partij	Pacifist-Socialist Party		
120004	GL		GroenLinks	GreenLeft		
120005	EVP		Evangelical Peoples Party	Evangelische Volkspartij		
120006	PPR		Political Party of Radicals	Politieke Partij Radicalen		
120007	PvdA		Labour Party	Partij van de Arbeid		
120008	AOV		General Elderly Alliance	Algemeen Ouderen Verbond		
120009	Unie 55+		Union 55+	Unie 55+		
120010	D66		Democrats 66	Democraten 66		
120011	ARP		Anti-Revolutionaire Partij	Anti-Revolutionary Party		
120012	KVP		Katholieke Volkspartij	Catholic People's Party		
120013	CDA		Christen Democratisch Appèl	Christian Democratic Appeal		
120014	CHU		Christelijk-Historische Unie	Christian-Historical Union		
120015	DS70		Democratisch Socialisten '70	Democratic Socialists '70		
120016	NMP		Nieuwe Midden Partij	New Middle Party		
120017	CP-CD		Centrumpartij Centrum Democraten	Centre Party Centre Democrats		
120018	GPV		Gereformeerd Politiek Verbond	Reformed Political Union		
120019	RPF		Reformatorische Politieke Federatie	Reformatory Political Federation		
120020	SGP		Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij	Reformed Political Party		
120021	RKPN		Rooms Katholieke Partij Nederland	Roman Catholic Party of the Netherlands		
120022	VVD		Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy		
120023	PB-RVP		Boerenpartij Rechtse Volkspartij	Farmers' Party Right-wing People's Party		
120024	CU		ChristenUnie	Christian Union		
120025	LPF		Lijst Pim Fortuyn	Pim Fortuyn List		

120026	PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid	Party for Freedom
120027	PvdD	Partij voor de Dieren	Party for the Animals
120028	50PLUS	50PLUS	50PLUS
120029	DENK	Denk	Denk

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Norway						
130001	NKP-RV		Norske kommunistiske parti Rød valgallianse	Norwegian Communist Party Red Election Alliance		
130002	SF-SV		Sosialistisk folkeparti Sosialistisk venstreparti	Socialist People’s Party Socialist Left Party		
130003	A		Det norske arbeiderpartiet	Labour Party		
130004	V		Venstre	Liberal Party		
130005	KRF		Kristelig folkeparti	Christian People’s Party		
130006	SP		Senterpartiet	Centre Party		
130007	DLF		Det liberale folkeparti	Liberal People’s Party		
130008	H		Høyre	Conservative Party		
130009	FRP		Fremskrittspartiet	Progress Party		

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Portugal						
140001	UDP		Uniao Democrática Popular	Democratic Popular Union		1
140002	BE		Bloco de Esquerda	Left Bloc		2
140003	MDP-CDE		Movimento Democrático Popular - Commissao Democrática Eleitoral	People’s Democratic Movement - Electoral Democratic Commission		2
140004	PCP		Partido Comunista Português	Portuguese Communist Party	PEV has worked in close alliance with PCP since its foundation in 1982. For the 2015 legislative election, PCP and PEV ran as an electoral alliance under the name Coligação Democrática Unitária (CDU).	1
140005	ASDI		Acção Social Democrata Independente	Independent Social Democratic Action		
140006	UEDS		União da Esquerda para a Democracia Socialista	Left-wing Union for the Socialist Democracy		
140007	PS		Partido Socialista	Socialist Party		3
140008	PRD		Partido Renovador Democrático	Democratic Renewal Party		3
140009	PSD		Partido Socialdemocrata	Social Democratic Party		8
140010	PSN		Partido de Solidariedade National	Party of National Solidarity	1990-2006. Main focus the protection of pensioners’ interest.	9
140011	PPM		Partido Popular Monarquico	Monarchic People's Party		9
140012	CDS-PP		Centro Democrático e Social CDS – Partido Popular	Democratic and Social Centre CDS – People’s Party	From 1993 CDS/PP	9
140013	PàF		Portugal à Frente	Portugal Ahead	A right-wing electoral alliance between PSD and CDS-PP for the 2015 legislative election.	

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Spain						
150001	HB		Herri Batasuna	United People		6
150002	Amaiur		Amaiur	Amaiur		6
150003	P's		Podemos	Podemos		2
150004	CPV		Compromís pel País Valencià Coalició Compromís	Commitment for the Valencian Country Commitment Coalition	Also includes the United Socialist Party of Catalonia 1977-1986	6
150005	IU		Partido Comunista de España Izquierda Unida	Communist Party of Spain United Left		1
150006	BNG		Bloque Nacionalista Gallego	Galician Nationalist Block		6
150007	ERC		Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya	Catalonia's Republican Left		6
150008	PSOE		Spanish Socialist Workers' Party	Spanish Socialist Workers' Party	Also includes the Socialist Party of Catalonia	3
150009	PSP		Partido Socialista Popular	People's Socialist Party		3
150010	PSA		Partido Socialista de Andalucía- Partido Andaluz	Socialist Party of Andalusia-Andalusian Party		6
150011	PNV		Partido Nacionalista Vasco	Basque Nationalist Party		6
150012	CC		Canary Coalition	Coalición Canaria		6
150013	CIU		Convergència i Unió Democràcia i Llibertat Convergència Democràtica de Catalunya Partit Demòcrata Europeu Català	Convergence and Union Democracy and Freedom Democratic Convergence of Catalonia Catalan European Democratic Party		6
150014	UPyD		Unión Progreso y Democracia	Progress and Democracy Union		7
150015	C's		Ciudadanos	Citizens		7
150016	CDS		Centro Democrático y Social	Democratic and Social Centre		7
150017	UCD		Unión de Centro Democrático	Union of the Democratic Centre		7,8
150018	PDP		Partido Demócrata Popular	People's Democratic Party		8
150019	PP		Alianza Popular Partido Popular	People's Alliance People's Party		9

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Sweden						
160001	V		Sveriges kommunistiska parti Vänsterpartiet kommunisterna Vänsterpartiet	Communist Party of Sweden Left Party Communists Left Party		2
160002	MP		Miljöpartiet de gröna	Green Party		4
160003	S		Socialdemokratiska arbetarepartiet	Social Democratic Party		3
160004	L		Folkpartiet liberalerna Liberalerna	People's Party Liberals		7
160005	C		Bondeförbundet Centerpartiet	Agrarian League Centre Party		5,7
160006	KD		Kristdemokratiska samhällspartiet Kristdemokraterna	Chrstian Democrats Chrstian Democrats		8
160007	M		Högers riksorganisation Högerpartiet Moderata samlingspartiet	Conservatives Conservatives Moderate Unity Party		7,9
160008	NyD		Ny demokrati	New Democracy		10
160009	SD		Sverigedemokraterna	Sweden Democrats		10

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
United Kingdom						
170001	Comm	Comm		Communist Party of Great Britain		1
170002	ILP	ILP		Independent Labour Party		2
170003	SNP	SNP		Scottish National Party		6
170004	PC	PC	Plaid Cymru	The Party of Wales		6
170005	CW	CW		Common Wealth		2
170006	Lab	Lab		Labour Party		3
170007	Lib	Lib		Liberal Party SDP-Liberal Alliance Liberal Democrats		7
170008	SDP	SDP		Social Democratic Party		3
170009	Con	Con		Conservative Party		9
170010	UKIP	UKIP		United Kingdom Independence Party		10
170011	IN	IN		Irish nationalist parties	Principally Social Democratic & Labour Party and Sinn Féin	6
170012	U	U		Ulster Unionist parties	Includes Democratic Unionist Party	6

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Bulgaria						
180001	BSP	BSP	Balgarska Sotsialisticheska Partiya	Bulgarian Socialist Party; Coalition for Bulgaria		3
180002	PA	PA	Partiya Ataka	Party Attack	Coalition Attack in 2005	11
180003	EL	EC	Koaliciya Bulgarska Evrolevica	Euroleft Coalition		3
180004	BBB	BBB	Balgarski Biznes Blok	Bulgarian Business Bloc		12
180005	DPS	MRF	Dvizhenie za Prava i Svobodi	Movement for Rights and Freedoms		6a
180006	NI	NC	Nov Izbor	New Choice		7
180007	RZS	OLJ	Red Zakonnost Spravedlivost	Order, Lawfulness, Justice		9
180008	BZNS	BANU	Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz	Bulgarian Agrarian National Union		5
180009	BNS	BPU	Balgarski Naroden Sayuz	Bulgarian National Union	Electoral coalition; ran only in 2005	10
180010	NS	PU	Naroden Sayuz	People’s Union	An electoral coalition of Democratic Party and BZNS-Mozer	5/9
180011	NDSV	NDSV	Natsionalno Dvizhenie Simeon Vtori	National Movement Simeon II	New name as of 2009 is “Nacionalno Dvizhenie za Stabilnost i Vazhod” (National Movement for Stability and Progress) - keeps NDSV as acronym	7
180012	NV	NT	Novoto Vreme	New Time		7
180013	GERB	CEDB	Grazhdani za Evropeysko Razvitie na Balgaria	Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria		10
180014	SDS	UDF	Sayuz na demokratichnite sili	Union of Democratic Forces	UtDF from 2001 onwards; Sinyata Koaliciya from 2009 onwards	8
180015	SK	BK	Sinyata koalitsia	Blue Coalition	An electoral coalition of SDS and DSB. Forms one parliamentary party group although SDS and DSB continue to function as two separate parties	8
180016	DSB	DSB	Demokrati za Silna Balgariya	Democrats for Strong Bulgaria		8
180017	PF	PF	Patriotichen front	Patriotic Front		
180018	BBZ	BWC	Blgariya bes Tzensura	Bulgaria Without Censorship		
180019	Volya		Volya	Volya Movement		

180020	OP	UP	Obedineni Patriots	United Patriots	10
180021	RB	RB	Reformatorski blok	Reformist Bloc	9
180022	ABV	ABV	Alternativa za balgarsko vazrazhdane	Alternative for Bulgarian Revival	3
180023	ITN	TSP	Ima takav narod	There is Such a People	
180024	DB	DB	Demokratichna Bulgariya	Democratic Bulgaria	7
180025	IBG-NI		Izpravi se.BG! Nie idvame!	Stand Up.BG! We Are Coming!	
180026	V	R	Vazrazhdane	Revival	
180027	PP	WCC	Prodalzhavame promyanata	We Continue the Change	7
180028	BV		Balgarski vazhod	Bulgarian Rise	
180029	ZD		Zeleno dvizhenie	Green movement	

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Czechia						
200001	KSČM	CPBM	Komunistická strana Čech a Moravy	Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia		1
200002	ČSSD	CSDP	Česká strana sociálně demokratická	Czech Social Democratic Party	Originally Social Democracy. The name changed in 1993	3
200003	LSU	LSU	Liberálně sociální unie	Liberal Social Union	Collective membership party including various subjects from the Green Party, smaller agrarian parties, and the Czechoslovak Socialist Party	12
200004	HSD-SMS	SGDM-AMS	Hnutí za samosprávnou demokracii-Sdružení pro Moravu a Slezsko	Self-Governing Democracy Movement - Association for Moravia and Silesia		6a
200005	SPR-RSČ	AR-RPC	Sdružení pro republiku- Republikánská stranaČeskoslovenska	Association for Republic-Republican Party of Czechoslovakia		11
200006	USVIT	DAWN	Úsvit přímé demokracie TomiaOkamury	Tomio Okamura`s Dawn of Direct Democracy		populist
200007	SZ	GP	Strana zelených	Green Party		4
200008	VV	PA	Věci veřejné	Public Affairs	Established in 2001 as a municipal party in Prague; in 2009 it began changing from a local to national party	centrist and populist
200009	LIDEM	LIDEM	LIDEM - liberální demokraté	LIDEM - Liberal Democrats	Party emerged in spring 2012 from the fraction in VV around the deputy prime minister Karolina Peake: The split was declared on 17th April 2012, the party was officially registered on May 29th, 2012	7
200010	ANO 2011	ANO (“YES”)	Akce nespokojených občanů	Action of Dissatisfied Citizens	Founded in 2011 by Andrej Babiš, second wealthiest man in the Czech Republic, owner of Agrofert and media publishing company MAFRA. ANO identifies itself as political movement	centrist and populist
200011	KDU-ČSL	CDU-CPP	Křesťansko demokratická unie - Československá strana lidová	Christian Democratic Union-Czechoslovak Peoples’ Party		8
200012	KDS	CDP	Křesťansko demokratická strana	Christian Democratic Party	Merged in 1996 with the ODS	8
200013	ODA	CDA	Občanská demokratická aliance	Civic Democratic Alliance		7

200014	US (US-DEU)	FU	Unie svobody (Unie svobody-Demokratická unie)	Freedom Union (Freedom Union-Democratic Union)	Originally Freedom Union. In December 2001 it merged with small party Democratic Union and changed its name to US-DEU	7
200015	ODS	CDP	Občanská demokratická strana	Civic Democratic Party		9
200016	TOP 09	TOP 09	Tradice, Odpovědnost, Prosperita 09	Tradition, Responsibility, Prosperity 09	Founded in 2009. Partly constituted by a 'right-wing conservative' splinter fraction of KDU-CSL	9
200017	CPS	CPP	Česká pirátská strana	Czech Pirate Party		4
200018	STAN		Starostové a nezávislí	Mayors and Independents		7
200019	SPD	FD	Svoboda a přímá demokracie	Freedom and Direct Democracy		10

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Estonia						
210001	EÜRP	UPPE	Eestimaa Ühendatud Rahvapartei	United People’s Party of Estonia	The Russian minority party that ran as part of the “Our Home is Estonia” electoral coalition in 1995, but subsequently ran under its own name in 1999 and 2003. In 2006, it changed its name to Constitution Party (Konstitutsioonierakond). However, this name is not added in the codebook, since under this name the party never gained any seats in parliament	6b
210002	EPPE	EPFP	Eesti Pensionäride ja Perede Erakond	Estonian Pensioners and Families Party		12
210003	EME	ECPP	Eesti Maarahva Erakond	Estonian Country People’s Party		5
210004	AP	DP	Arengupartei	Development Party	Created in 1996 as fission from Centre Party	7
210005	EK	ECP	Eesti Keskerakond	Estonian Centre Party		7
210006	VD	FD	Vabad demokraadid	Free Democrats	A PPG formed in March 1994 from defectors of the Centre Party	
210007	SDE	SDP	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond	Social Democratic Party	1992-2004: Moodukad (Moderates)	3
210008	ERL	PUE	Eestimaa Rahvaliid	People’s Union of Estonia		5
210009	ERo	EG	Eesti Rohelised	Estonian Greens		4
210010	EML	RU	Eesti Maaliit	Estonian Rural Union		5
210011	ERoh	GE	Eestimaa Rohelised	Greens of Estonia	A different Green party that won in 2007 (as opposed to that which ran in 1992)	4
210012	EKod	EC	Eesti Kodanik	Estonian Citizen	The relevant party (that got into parliament in 1992) was called simply Estonian Citizen. The one that was originally listed here was a revamped version that ran in 1995, but failed to get in	12
210013	Sõlt	Indep	Sõltumatud	Independents	A PPG formed in December 1993 that eventually was a supporter of the Laar and Tarand cabinets. The deputies in the PPG never formed their own party (and indeed went their separate ways during the next (1995) election. But because they were a separate PPG they are included in the Table 1a, and therefore also in this Codebook.	

210014	ERP	ERP	Eesti Rojalistlik Partei	Estonian Royalist Party	As the name suggests, this was very much a single- issue party	12
210015	IL	PPU	Isamaaliit	Pro Patria Union		9
210016	ERSP	ENIP	Eesti Rahvusliku Sõltumatuse Partei	Estonian National Independence Party		9
210017	ResP	RP	Res Publica	Res Publica		9
210018	EKo	CP	Eesti Koonderakond	Estonian Coalition Party		7
210019	IRL	UPPRP	Isamaa ja Res Publica Liit	Pro Patria and Res Publica Union		9
210020	EEE	EEP	Eesti Ettevõtjate Erakond	Estonian Entrepreneurs' Party		7
210021	VKR-P	RWP	Vabariiklaste ja Konservatiivide Rahvaerakond, Parempoolsed	Right-Wingers' Party		9
210022	ER	EReP	Eesti Reformierakond	Estonian Reform Party		7
210023	EVA	EFP	Eesti Vabaerakond	Estonia Free Party		8
210024	EKRE	CPPE	Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond	Conservative People's Party of Estonia		10
210025	E200		Erakond Eesti 200	Estonia 200		

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Hungary						
220001	KDNP	CDPP	Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt	Christian Democratic People's Party		8
220002	JOBBIK	MRH	Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom	Movement for a Right Hungary		11
220003	FKGP	ISP	Független Kisgazda, Földmunkás és Polgári Párt	Independent Smallholders Party		5
220004	Kisgazdák		Kisgazdák	Smallholders	A breakaway group from FKGP. Although it was never legally established as a party, their ministers served in the government	5
220005	EKGP	USP	Egyesült Kisgazdapárt	United Smallholders Party	A breakaway party from the FKGP	5
220006	DK		Demokratikus Koalíció	Democratic Coalition	A breakaway party from the MSzP in the post 2010terms	
220007	LMP	PCBD	Lehet Más a Politika	Politics Can Be Different		4
220008	Fidesz	AYD	Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége-Magyar Polgári Szövetség	Alliance of Young Democrats-Hungarian Civic Alliance, Hungarian Civic Party	Only the “Fidesz” is used - the party acquired different additional names to the original (Fidesz)	9
220009	MIÉP	HJLP	Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja	Hungarian Justice and Life Party		10
220010	MSzP	HSP	Magyar Szocialista Párt	Hungarian Socialist Party		3
220011	MDF	HDF	Magyar Demokrata Fórum	Hungarian Democratic Forum		9
220012	Somogyért	US	Somogyért Egyesület	Union for Somogy	One independent MP, member of the Union for Somogy became a cabinet minister in Gyurcsány III	6a
220013	SzDSz	AFD	Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége	Alliance of Free Democrats		7
220014	PM	DH	Párbeszéd Magyarországért	Dialogue for Hungary		4
220015	M	M	Momentum Mozgalom	Momentum Movement		7
220016	MHM	OHM	Mi Hazánk Mozgalom	Our Homeland Movement		11

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name	Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic		
Latvia					
230001	LSP	SPL	Latvijas Sociālistiskā partija	Socialist Party of Latvia	1
230002	PCTVL	FHRUL	Apvienība Par cilvēka tiesībām vienotā Latvijā	For Human Rights inUnited Latvia	6b/2/3
230003	L	ER	Līdztiesība	Equal Rights	6b
230004	LVP	UPL	Latvijas Vienības partija	Unity Party of Latvia	5/12
230005	TSP	NHP	Tautas saskaņas partijas	National Harmony Party	3/6b
230006	LSDSP	SDWPL	Latvijas Sociāldemokrātiskāstrādnieku partija	Social Democratic Workers’ Party of Latvia	3
230007	SC	HC	Saskaņas centrs	Harmony Centre	3/6b
230008	TKL-ZP	PML(SP)	Tautas kustība Latvijai	Popular Movement For Latvia (Siegerist Party)	12
230009	SLAT	CLRE	Saskaņa Latvijai, atdzimšanatautsaimniecībai	Concord for Latvia, Rebirth for Economy	6b/3
230010	TT	PJ	Tautai un taisnībai	For people and justice	12
230011	TPA	PUE	Tautsaimnieku politiskā apvienība	Political Union of Economists	5
230012	DPS	DPS	Demokrātiskā partija Saimnieks	Democratic Party “Saimnieks”	3
230013	DCP	DCP	Demokrātiskā centra partija	Democratic Centre Party	7
230014	ZZS	UGF	Zaļo un zemnieku savienība	Union of Greens and Farmers	4/5
230015	LKDS	CDUL	Latvijas Kristīgo demokrātusavienība	Christian Democratic Union of Latvia	8
230016	LaDP	DPLa	Latgales Demokrātiskā partija	Democratic Party of Latgale	6a
230017	VL+TB-	AL+FF-	Nacionālā apvienība Visu Latvijai un	National Alliance of “All	6b

	LNNK	LNNK	Tēvzemei un Brīvībai/LNNK	for Latvia” and “For Fatherland and Freedom”/LNNK	
230018	TB-LNNK	FF-LNNK	Tēvzemei un Brīvībai/LNNK	For Fatherland and Freedom/LNNK	6b
230019	JV	NU	Jaunā Vienotība	New Unity	7
230020	ZRP	ZRP	Zatlera Reformu partija	Zatler’s Reform Party	7
230021	LZP	GPL	Latvijas Zaļā partija	Green Party of Latvia	4
230022	TB	FF	Tēvzemei un Brīvībai	For Fatherland and Freedom	6b
230023	LZS	FUL	Latvijas zemnieku savienība	Farmers’ Union of Latvia	5
230024	JL	NE	Jaunais laiks	New Era	7
230025	PS	CU	Pilsoniskā savienība	Civic Union	9
230026	LNNK+L ZP	LNIM+ GPL	Latvijas Nacionāli Konservatīvā Partija/Latvijas Zaļā Partija, LNNK/LZP	Latvian National Independence Movement + Green Party of Latvia	6b
230027	LC	LW	Latvijas ceļš	Latvia’s Way	7
230028	LNNK	LNIM	Latvijas Nacionālās neatkarības kustība	Latvian National Independence Movement	6b
230029	LPP	FPL	Latvijas Pirmā partija	First Party of Latvia	8
230030	JP	NP	Jaunā partija	New Party	12
230031	LPP-LC	FPL-LW	Latvijas Pirmās partijas un savienības Latvijas ceļš apvienība LPP/LC	First Party of Latvia/Latvia’s Way	12
230032	TP	PP	Tautas partija	People’s Party	9
230033	PLL	FGL	Par labu Latviju	For a good Latvia	9
230034	NSL		No sirds Latvijai	For Latvia from the Heart	
230035	LRA		Latvijas Reģionu apvienība	Latvian Association of Regions	
230036	JKP	NCP	Jaunā konservatīvā partija	New Conservative Party	9
230037	A/P	D/F	Attīstībai/Par!	Development/For!	7
230038	KPV	FHL	Par cilvēcīgu Latviju	For a Humane Latvia	9
230039	AS		Apvienotais saraksts	United List	
230040	S!		Stabilitātei!	For Stability!	
230041	LPV		Latvija pirmajā vietā	Latvia First	
230042	PRO		Progresīvie	The Progressives	

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Lithuania						
240001	LVŽS	LFGU	Lietuvos valstiečių ir žaliųjų sąjunga	Union of Peasants’ and New Democracy Parties	From 2005: Lietuvos valstiečių liaudininkų sąjunga (LVLS), formed on the basis of the Lithuanian Peasant Party (LVP) merging with the New Democracy party (NDP 2001), which was established as Lithuanian Women Party (LMP) in 1995, and since 1998 renamed into Party of New Democracy (NDP)	5
240002	LDDP	LDLP	Lietuvos Demokratinė Darbo Partija	Lithuanian Democratic Labour Party	In January 2001 LDDP joined with Lithuanian Social Democrats Party to form a Lithuanian Social Democrats party	3
240003	LLRA	LPEA	Lietuvos Lenkų Rinkimų Akcija	Lithuanian Poles’ Electoral Action	Since October 1994	6a
240004	DK	WC	Politinė partija ‘Drąsos kelias’	Political party ‘The Way of Courage’	Established in 2012	10
240005	NS-SL	NU-SL	Naujoji Sąjunga - Socialliberalai	New Union - Social Liberals	In electoral alliance with LSDP in 2004, Since 2011 merged into Labour Party DP	7
240006	PDP	CDP	Pilietinės Demokratijos Partija	Party of Civic Democracy	Breakaway from DP in 2006	7
240007	LKDP	LCDP	Lietuvos Krikščionių Demokratų Partija	Lithuanian Christian Democratic Party	Ceased to exist in 2001 after LKDP joined the KDS (Krikščionių Demokratų Sąjunga (Christian Democrat Union) and formed a LKD (Lithuanian Christian Democrats), which participated in 2004 elections and later merged with the TS-LKD (in 2008)	8
240008	LSDP	SDPL	Lietuvos Socialdemokratų Partija	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party	In January 2001 LDDP and LSDP merged into LSDP. In 2000 participated in the electoral coalition with the LSDP, NDP and LRS. In 2004 participated in the electoral coalition with the NS-SL; in 2008 as LSDP	3
240009	TT	OJ	Partija ‘Tvarka ir Teisingumas’	Party ‘Order and Justice’	At first, established in March 2002 as Liberal Democrat Party (its leader was Paksas, future President of the country). Since May 2006 – “Order and Justice” Party	10
240010	DP	LP	Darbo Partija	Labour Party	Since November 2003	7
240011	LTS	LNU	Lietuvių Tautininkų Sąjunga	Lithuanians’ Nationalists Union	In 2008 joined Homeland Union and was organised as the Homeland Unions Nationalists fraction, which in 2012	10

240012	TPP	NRP	Tautos Prisikėlimo Partija	Nation's Resurrection Party	splintered from the TS-LKD to form again LTS Established by info-entertainment stars in April 2008, merged with LiCS in autumn 2011	7
240013	LCS	LCU	Lietuvos Centro Sąjunga	Lithuanian Centre Union	On June 1, 2003 a part of LCS joined the Lithuanian Liberal Union (LLS) and formed the Liberal and Centre Union (LiCS)	7
240014	TS-LKD	HU-LCD	Tėvynės Sąjunga - Lietuvos Konservatoriai	Homeland Union – Lithuanian Conservatives	Since 2008, when former LKDP and KDS joined the Conservatives, it was renamed into Homeland Union-Lithuanian Christian Democrats, TS-LKD	9
240015	LiCS	LaCU	Lietuvos Respublikos Liberalų Sąjūdis	Liberal and Centre Union	On June 1, 2003 a part of LCS joined with LLS (Lithuanian Liberal Union) and formed the Liberal and Centre Union (LiCS)	7
240016	LRLS	LMRL	Liberalų ir Centro Sąjunga	Liberal Movement of the Republic of Lithuania	Established in 2006 after a split of LiCS, because of Arturas Zuokas (one of the then leaders of the LiCS) personality conflict	7
240017	LPS	S-LRM	Lietuvos Persitvarkymo Sąjūdis	Sąjūdis-Lithuanian Restructuring Movement	Social movement, who sought and implemented the restoration of Lithuanian statehood in 1990. Since 1993a social organisation	9
240018	LSDDP	SDLPL	Lietuvos socialdemokratų darbo partija	Social Democratic Labour Party of Lithuania	From 2018 the party is called Lithuanian Regions Party (Lietuvos regionų partija, LRP)	3
240019	LP	FP	Laisvės partija	Freedom Party		7

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Poland						
260001	SRP	SD	Samoobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej	Self-Defence		5
260002	LPR	LPF	Liga Polskich Rodzin	League of Polish Families		8
260003	UP	UL	Unia Pracy	Union of Labour	In the 1991 elections known as Solidarność Pracy, in 2007 elections part of coalition Lewica i Demokraci	3
260004	KPN	CIP	Konfederacja Polski Niepodległej	Confederation Independent Poland		9
260005	PiS	LJ	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	Law and Justice		9
260006	PSL	PPP	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	Polish Peasant Party		5
260007	ROP	MRP	Ruch Odrodzenia Polski	Movement for the Reconstruction of Poland		9
260008	SDPL	SDP	Socjaldemokracja Polska	Social Democracy of Poland	SDPL emerged from a faction of the SLD	3
260009	SLD	DL	Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej	Democratic Left Alliance		3
260010	AWS	SEA	Akcja Wyborcza Solidarność	Solidarity Electoral Action		8
260011	S	S	Solidarność	Solidarity		12
260012	PL	PA	Porozumienie Ludowe	Peasant Alliance		5
260013	MNSO	GM	Mniejszość Niemiecka Śląska Opolskiego	German Minority		6
260014	ZChN	CNU	Zjednoczenie Chrześcijańsko- Narodowe	Christian National Union	This party never started in an election with its own name: when its participated in the elections it did it under the name: Wyborcza Akcja Katolicka (WAK) - Electoral Catholic Action and Katolicki Komitet Wyborczy "Ojczyzna"- Catholic Electoral Committee “Homeland”	10
260015	PC	CA	Porozumienie Centrum	Centre Alliance		8
260016	BBWR	NPRR	Bezpartyjny Blok Wspierania Reform	Non-Party Reform Bloc		7
260017	UD	DU	Unia Demokratyczna	Democratic Union		7
260018	RP	PM	Ruch Palikota	Palikot’s Movement	Until 1 June 2011 known as Movement of Support - founded in October 2010. Since 6 October 2013 known as Your Movement.	5

260019	UW-PD	DP	Unia Wolności-Partia Demokratyczna	Freedom Union-Democratic Party	UW was the result of the merger of two post-solidarity parties – Democratic Union (Unia Demokratyczna – UD) and Liberal Democratic Congress (Kongres Liberalno Demokratyczny – KLD). It was transformed into Democratic Party (Partia Demokratyczna – PD) in 2005. in 2007 elections part of pre-electoral coalition Lewica i Demokraci	7
260020	PChD	CDP	Partia Chrześcijańskich Demokratów	Christian Democratic Party		8
260021	ChD	CD	Chrześcijańska Demokracja	Christian Democracy		8
260022	KLD	LDC	Kongres Liberalno-Demokratyczny	Liberal-Democratic Congress		7
260023	PPPP	PBLP	Polska Partia Przyjaciół Piwa	Polish Beer-Lovers' Party	A faction 1992: Polski Program Ekonomiczny (PPG)	12
260024	PO	CP	Platforma Obywatelska	Civic Platform		7
260025	UPR	RU	Unia Polityki Realnej	Realpolitik Union		
260026	Partia X	Party X	Partia X	Party X		
260027	N	M	Nowoczesna.	Modern.		7
260028	K15	K15	Kukiz'15	Kukiz'15		12
260029	K	C	Konfederacja – Wolność i Niepodległość	Confederation – Freedom and Independence		11
260030	SP	UP	Solidarna Polska	United Poland		10
260031	P	A	Polska Razem Porozumienie	Poland Together Agreement	Refounded as Agreement in 2017.	9
260032	R	R	Republikanie	Republicans		10

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Romania						
270001	PSM	SLP	Partidul Socialist al Muncii	Socialist Party of Labour	est. 1992, merged into PSD in 2003	1
270002	PPDD	PPDD	Partidul Poporului - Dan Diaconescu	People’s Party – Dan Diaconescu	est. 2012	2
270003	PRM	GRP	Partidul România Mare	Greater Romania Party	est. 1991	11
270004	PStDR	RStDP	Partidul Socialist Democratic din România	Romanian Socialist Democratic Party	est. 1990, merged into PDSR (later PSD) in 1993	2
270005	FSN	NSF	Frontul Salvării Naționale	National Salvation Front	est. 1990, in 1992 broke in two parties, later called PDL and PSD	2
270006	PDAR	ADPR	Partidul Democrației Agrare din România	Agrarian Democratic Party of Romania	est. 1990	5
270007	PSD	SDP	Partidul Social Democrat	Social Democratic Party	est. 1992 as Frontul Democratic al Salvării Naționale (FDSN - Democratic National Salvation Front) - a splinter group from FSN, renamed Partidul Democrației Sociale din România (PDSR - Social Democracy Party of Romania) in 1993, and PSD in 2001 after merger with PSDR	3
270008	UNPR	NURP	Uniunea Națională pentru Progresul României	National Union for Romania’s Progress	est. 2011, by mostly former PSD members	3
270009	PSDR	RSDP	Partidul Social Democrat Român	Romanian Social Democratic Party	est. 1990, merged into PDSR and together formed PSD in 2001	3
270010	PUNR	RNUP	Partidul Unității Naționale Române	Romanian National Unity Party	est. 1990	6a
270011	MER	EMR	Mișcarea Ecologistă Română	Ecologist Movement of Romania	est. 1990, merged into Romanian Ecologist Federation (FER) in 1998	4
270012	PER	REP	Partidul Ecologist Român	Romanian Ecologist Party	est. 1990	4
270013	PC	CP	Partidul Conservator	Conservative Party	est. 1991 as Partidul Umanist Român (PUR - Humanist Party of Romania), in 2001 added Social-Liberal (SL) to name, name changed to PC in 2005	9
270014	PNLCD	NLP-DC	Partidul Național Liberal Convenția Democrată	National Liberal Party - Democratic Convention	est. 1992, merged with PL93 to form the Liberal Party (PL) (in 1997); PL later merged into PNL (in 1998)	7
270015	PDL	DLP	Partidul Democrat Liberal	Democratic Liberal Party	FSN was renamed Partidul Democrat (PD - Democratic Party) in 1993 after the split with	10

					FDSN; PD merged with a splinter group from PNL called the Liberal-Democratic Party (PDL) and together formed the PDL in 2008	
270016	PNTCD	CDNPP	Partidul Național Țărănesc Creștin Democrat	Christian Democratic National Peasants' Party	est. 1990	8
270017	UDMR	DUHR	Uniunea Democratică a Maghiarilor din România	Democratic Union of Hungarians from Romania	est. 1990; formally not a party, but an ethnic minority organization	6b
270018	PAC	CAP	Partidul Alianței Civice	Civic Alliance Party	est. 1991, merged into PNL in 1998	7
270019	PNL	NLP	Partidul Național Liberal	National Liberal Party	est. 1990	7
270020	PL93	LP 93	Partidul Liberal 93	Liberal Party 93	est. 1990 as Partidul Național Liberal - Aripa Tinăra (PNLAT - National Liberal Party - Young Wing), changed name to PL93 in 1993, merged with PNLCD to form the Liberal Party (PL) (in 1997), which later merged into PNL (in 1998)	10
270021	UFD	URF	Uniunea Forțelor de Dreapta	Union of Right-Wing Forces	est. 1996 as Alternativa României (AR – Romania's Alternative), changed name into Partidul Alternativa României (PAR – Romania's Alternative Party) in 1997, to UFD in 1999, merged into PNL in 2003	10
270022	PLR	LRP	Partidul Liberal Reformator	Liberal Reformist Party		7
270023	ALDE	ALD	Alianța Liberalilor și Democraților	Alliance of Liberals and Democrats		7
270024	AUR	AUR	Alianța pentru Unirea Românilor	Alliance for the Union of Romanians		11
270025	PMP	PMP	Partidul Mișcarea Populară	People's Movement Party		9
270026	USR PLUS	SRU - FUSP	Uniunea Salvați România - Partidul Libertate, Unitate și Solidaritate	Save Romania Union - Freedom, Unity and Solidarity Party		7
270027	PRO		PRO România	PRO Romania		3
270028	PUSL	SLHP	Partidul Umanist Social Liberal	Social Liberal Humanist Party		7

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Slovakia						
280001	KSS	CPS	Komunistická Strana Slovenska	Communist Party of Slovakia		1
280002	ZRS	AWS	Združenie Robotníkov Slovenska	Association of Workers in Slovakia		2
280003	SDL	DL	Strana Demokratickej L'avice	Democratic Left		2
280004	SV	CC	Spoločná Voľba	Common Choice		3
280005	Smer-SD	Dir	Smer – Sociálna Demokracia	Direction	No party abbreviation. From 2005 onwards the official party name is Smer-SD	3
280006	SOP	PCU	Strana Občianskeho Porozumenia	Party of Civic Understanding		7
280007	SNS	SNP	Slovenská Národná Strana	Slovak National Party	Radical anti-minority right wing party	11
280008	ĽS-HZDS	P-MDS	L'udová Strana - Hnutie za Demokratické Slovensko	People's Party - Movement for Democratic Slovakia	Prior to 2000: Official name is only HZDS	10
280009	SMK	HCP	Strana Maďarskej Koalície	Hungarian Coalition Party		6b
280010	DUS	DUS	Demokratická Únia Slovenska	Democratic Union of Slovakia		7
280011	MH	B	MOST-HÍD	Bridge		7
280012	KDH	CDM	Kresťanskodemokratické Hnutie	Christian Democratic Movement		8
280013	OLaNO	CPAIP	Obyčajný ľudia a nezávislé osobnosti	Common people and independent personalities	Alliance of independent personalities	12
280014	ANO	ANC	Aliancia Nového Občana	Alliance of the New Citizen		7
280015	SDK	SDC	Slovenská Demokratická Koalícia	Slovak Democratic Coalition		12
280016	SDKU-DS	SDCU-DP	Slovenská Demokratická a Kresťanská Únia - Demokratická strana	Slovak Democratic and Christian Union - Democratic Party	Prior to 2005: Official name is only SDKU	9
280017	SaS	FaS	Sloboda a Solidarita	Freedom and Solidarity		7
280018	LS-NS	PPOS	Ľudová strana naše Slovensko	People's Party Our Slovakia		11
280019	Siet'		Siet'	Network	From 2018 known as Slovenská konzervatívna strana (Slovak Conservative Party)	9
280020	SR	WAF	Sme rodina	We Are Family		10

280021	ZL	FtP	Za ľudí	For the People		9
280022	HLAS-SD	V-SD	Hlas – sociálna demokracia	Voice – Social Democracy		3
280023	Republika		Republika	Republic		11
280024	Z-NS	L-NS	Život – Národná strana	Life – National Party	Until 2021 known as Christian Democracy – Life and Prosperity - Alliance for Slovakia (Kresťanská demokracia – Život a prosperita - Aliancia za Slovensko, KDŽP)	8

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Slovenia						
290001	SSS	SP	Socialistična stranka Slovenije	Socialist Party		3
290002	SDP	PDR	Stranka demokratične prenove	Party of Democratic Reform		1
290003	DeSUS	DPPS	Demokratska stranka upokojencev Slovenije	Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia		12
290004	SD	SD	Socialni demokrati	Social Democrats	Prior to 2005: Združena Lista Socialnih Demokratov (United List of Social Democrats)	3
290005	SMS	PSY	Stranka mladih slovenije	Party of Slovenian Youth		4
290006	Zares	FR	Zares	For Real		7
290007	SNS	SNP	Slovenska nacionalna stranka	Slovenian National Party		10
290008	DSS	DPS	Demokratska stranka Slovenije	Democratic Party of Slovenia	In October 1991 SDZ split into two different political parties: (1) Democratic Party of Slovenia (DSS) and (2) National Democratic Party (NDS)	7
290009	SLS	SPP	Slovenska ljudska stranka	Slovenian People’s Party		5
290010	PS	PS	Pozitivna Slovenija	Positive Slovenia		3
290011	SDZ	SDA	Slovenska demokratična zveza	Slovenian Democratic Alliance		
290012	SKD	SCD	Slovenski krščanski demokrati	Slovenian Christian Democrats		8
290013	LDS	LDP	Liberalna demokracija Slovenije	Liberal Democracy of Slovenia		7
290014	ZS	GZ	Zeleni Slovenije	Greens of Slovenia		4
290015	SDS	SDP	Slovenska demokratska stranka	Slovenian Democratic Party	Prior to 2003: Socialdemokratska Stranka Slovenije (Social Democratic Party)	9
290016	NSi-KLS	NS-CPP	Nova Slovenija – Krščanska ljudska stranka	New Slovenia - Christian People’s Party		8
290017	LS	LP	Liberalna stranka	Liberal Party		7
290018	DL	CL	Državljska lista	Civic List		7
290019	ZaAB	AAB	Zavezništvo Alenke Bratušek,	Alliance of Alenka Bratušek	In 2016, the party has changed name to Alliance of Social-Liberal Democrats (Zavezništvo socialno-liberalnih demokratov)	7

290020	SMC	MCP	Stranka modernega centra	The Modern Centre Party	7
290021	LMS	LMS	Lista Marjana Šarca	List of Marjan Šarec	7
290022	Levica		Levica	The Left	2
290023	Konkretno		Konkretno	Concretely	7
290024	GS		Gibanje Svoboda	Freedom Movement	

Party ID	Party abbreviation		Party name		Comment	Party family
	Domestic	English	Domestic	English		
Croatia						
300001	SKH-SDP		Savez komunista Hrvatske-Stranka demokratskih promjena	League of Communists of Croatia-Party of Democratic Reform	The Croatian branch of the League of Communists of Yugoslavia. Contested the 1990 multi-party elections as SKH-SDP, ultimately supplanted by its successor SDP in November 1990.	
300002	SDSH		Socijaldemokratska stranka Hrvatske Socijaldemokrati Hrvatske	Social Democratic Party of Croatia Social Democrats of Croatia	A social democratic party founded in 1990. Merged into SDP in 1994. Contested the 1990 elections as part of Koalicija narodnog sporazuma (KNS).	
300003	SNS		Srpska narodne stranka	Serbian People’s Party	A party representing Croatian Serbs founded in 1991.	
300004	HLSR		Hrvatski laburisti-stranka rada	Croatian Labourists – Labour Party	Founded in 2010.	
300005	ŽZ		Živi zid	Human Shield		
300006	IDS		Istarski demokratski sabor	Istrian Democratic Assembly	A regional party from Istria founded in 1990.	
300007	SDP		Stranka demokratskih promjena Socijaldemokratska partija Hrvatske	Party of Democratic Reform Social Democratic Party of Croatia	A successor to SKH-SDP founded in November 1990. SDP changed its name from Stranka demokratskih promjena to Socijaldemokratska partija Hrvatske in 1993.	
300008	SDSS		Samostalna demokratska drpska dtranka	Independent Democratic Serb Party	A social democratic party for Serbs living in Croatia founded in 1997.	
300009	HNS		Hrvatska narodna stranka Hrvatska narodna stranka – liberalni demokrati	Croatian People’s Party Croatian People’s Party – Liberal Democrats	Founded in October 1990 by members of KNS.	
300010	LIBRA		LIBRA - Stranka liberalnih demokrata	LIBRA – Party of Liberal Democrats	A splinter from HSLS that founded after HSLS left the Racan government in 2002. Dissolved in 2005 as it merged into HNS.	
300011	LS		Liberalna stranka	Liberal Party	A split from HSLS founded in 1998. Dissolved in 2006, as its members rejoined HSLS. Social liberal.	
300012	HSLS		Hrvatski socijalno-liberalni savez	Croatian Social Liberal Union	Founded in 1989. A liberal party. Contested the 1990 elections as part of KNS.	
300013	HSU		Hrvatska stranka umirovljenika	Croatian Party of Pensioners	Founded in 1996. Focused on pensioner’s politics.	

300014	HSS	Hrvatska seljačka stranka	Croatian Peasant Party	Originally founded in 1904, it was reconstituted in 1990 to contest the first multi-party elections.
300015	Most	Most nezavisnih lista	Bridge of Independent Lists	Founded in 2012.
300016	DC	Demokratski centar	Democratic Centre	A split from HDZ founded in 2000. Dissolved as it rejoined HDZ in 2015.
300017	HDZ	Hrvatska demokratska zajednica	Croatian Democratic Union	Founded ahead of the first multi-party elections in 1990.
300018	HKDU	Hrvatska kršćanska demokratska stranka Hrvatska krscanska demokratska unija	Croatian Christian Democratic Party Croatian Christian Democratic Union	Founded in 1989. Merged with HDS in 1992 to form HKDU. Contested the 1990 elections as part of KNS.
300019	HDS	Hrvatska demokratska stranke	Croatian Democratic Party	Founded in 1990. Merged with HKDS in 1992 to form HKDU. Contested the 1990 elections as part of KNS.
300020	HDSSB	Hrvatski demokratski savez Slavonije i Baranje	Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranja	Founded in 2006. A regionalist party.
300021	HSP-AS	Hrvatska stranka prava dr. Ante Starčević	Croatian Party of Rights dr. Ante Starčević	A splinter from HSP, founded in 2009.
300022	HSP	Hrvatska stranka prava	Croatian Party of Rights	Founded in 1990.